

# Birding Colombia: Three Andean Mountain Ranges Tour 2019

## Trip Report

By Edwin Campbell

September 07-18, 2019



Edwin Campbell / Whitehawk

**Undulated Antpitta, one of the seven antpittas observed in Manizales, Colombia**

Colombia is considered a mega-diverse country in biodiversity, and has the highest rate of species by area unit worldwide and the highest rate of endemism. The variety of environmental conditions that the Andes Mountains (three ranges) create allow for this higher diversity of wildlife. On this tour, we explored a variety of different altitudes, different slopes and even different mountain ranges which gave us the chance to verify first-hand the bird diversity found here. In 12 days we visited several different environments including paramo, cloud forest, dry forest, moist forest and wetland – recording more than 480 species of birds, of which a little more than 20 were endemics. Some of the highlights include **Buffy Helmetcrest**, **Turquoise Dacnis**, **Multicolored Tanager** and **White-mantled Barbet**.

**Tour Leader:** Edwin Campbell

**Local guide:** Ferney Salgado

## Highlights of the trip

1. Getting a “group lifer” – the Colombian endemic **Velvet-fronted Euphonia**. Armero is the most reliable place to find this euphoria. However, when we started birding here, things were so slow we almost gave up.
2. *At least one endemic bird per day.* With the exception of the first day, we saw one or more Colombian endemic bird every day of the tour.
3. *The soaring moments:* Raptors were undoubtedly one of the groups most appreciated by us, and several moments were particularly memorable: when a **King Vulture** pair flew over us in Victoria (Caldas), and when a **White-rumped Hawk**, a small Andean raptor, soared and called above the cloud forest at the Old Los Nevados Road.
4. Seeing six species and registering eleven of a rather elusive group, the antpittas, was surely a great experience for all of us. Among the birds in this group that stood out are **Crescent-faced Antpitta**, **Undulated Antpitta** and the Colombian endemic **Brown-banded Antpitta**.
5. After spending two hours searching for a target species at the highest point (4,120m/13,517f) of our tour in the Central Andes, we finally felt the oxygen levels return to normal as we began our descent. Most certainly, the **Buffy Helmetcrest** was one the most-wanted birds of the trip. The relief that we felt upon finding this bird was intensified by the extraordinary landscapes that we discovered at every curve on our way down.



Ferney Salgado / Whitehawk

One of 52 hummingbirds seen – the regional endemic (Colombia & Ecuador) **Brown Inca**



# Itinerary

## Day 1: September 07 – Start of the Tour: Bogota to Cali

Early this morning we met all of the participants at the El Dorado Airport in Bogota to take our flight to Palmira (Cali). While we waited to board, we held a short orientation for the tour. Upon arriving in Palmira, we met our local guide, Ferney, and our driver, Mario. The excitement levels were so high that we decided to go straight to our first birding site – Río Bitaco Forest Reserve at Chicoral. By the time we arrived, it was a bit late in the morning for birding and, because the season had been quite dry, this cloud forest was almost unrecognizable. The start of our walk were very quiet. The first birds we found were **Golden Tanager** and **Slate-throated Redstart**. A few minutes later, we ran into a colorful mixed flock – **Flame-faced**, and **Metallic-green tanagers**, **Red-headed Barbet**, **Uniform Antshrike**, and **Olive-backed Woodcreeper** were just a few birds that stood out. Our walk ended at La Minga Ecolodge where we were able to appreciate the myriad of hummingbirds visiting the feeders – **Booted Racket-tail**, **Long-tailed Sylph** and **Fawn-breasted Brilliant** left us dumbstruck.

After a few hours and a delicious lunch, we traveled on to our lodge, making several stops along the way. These birding stops produced some great birds like **Crimson-rumped Toucanet**, **Collared Trogon**, **Yellow-vented Woodpecker** and **Blue-naped Chlorophonia**. Despite having started late, our day was very productive, with over 80 species seen.



Birding at Chicoral

**Day 2: September 08 – El Descanso (Doña Dora) and Old Buenaventura Road**

On the way to our first birding spot of the day, we made a quick stop in order to see our first endemic bird. We were treated to the sight of a group of **Colombian Chachalacas** foraging on the roadside. During this short stop, we also saw **Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch** and big flocks of **Scaly-naped** and **Blue-headed parrots**. Upon our arrival at El Descanso, Doña Dora greeted us with a delicious breakfast, which we ate while enjoying the views of **Empress Brilliant**, **White-whiskered Hermit**, **Toucan Barbet**, and **Rufous-throated Tanager**, to mention a few.

We then continued our journey down the western slope of the Western Andes, an area influenced by the Choco region. Among the characteristic birds of the Choco that we encountered, a few stood out: **Spot-crowned Barbet**, **Choco Toucan**, **Pacific Antwren** and **Gray-and-gold Tanager**. However, not only the birds with restricted distribution captivated on this day. The **Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo** (pale-legged subspecies of the Choco region of Colombia and Ecuador) put on a show for us when responding to playbacks. It perched at eye-level, showing its contrasting yellow eyebrows against its gray head. It was also quite exciting to hear an antpitta vocalizing. It was a familiar sound and Ferney identified it as **Fulvous-vented Antpitta** – formerly called Thicket Antpitta. On our way back, we stopped at El Descanso for a few minutes – enough time to add a new species to our list – **Tricolored (Choco) Brushfinch**.

**Day 3: September 09 – Santo Antonio Forest (Km18) and Sonso Lagoon**

Sonso Lagoon at sunset. Buga, Colombia

We woke up very early this morning, and began the day with some birding around our lodge, Lomazul. We added a few new species to our list including **White-naped Brushfinch**, **Golden-naped Tanager** and the endemic subspecies of **Acorn Woodpecker**. After breakfast, we started our walk to Finca Alejandria – “the hummingbird paradise”. It was a very pleasant walk, and we were treated to a tremendous show of a group of **Chestnut Wood-Quail**, another Colombian endemic bird. “*More chickens*” was our first thought upon seeing movement on the ground, but then a group of wood-quails crossed the road. Then, a couple of them showed up at the roadside and they finished the show by crossing the road again behind us. The spectacle did not stop there. A **Chestnut-breasted Wren** started calling close to us. After searching briefly, we spotted the bird and could clearly see it singing. We saw many other birds during our walk such as **Glossy-black Thrush**, **Rufous-naped Greenlet** and **Plain Antvireo**.

At Finca Alejandria we were searching for the endemic **Multicolored Tanager**. Though this bird never did show up at the feeders, we caught a glimpse of it in the brush. While we waited, we also saw **Black-billed Peppershrike**, **Saffron-crowned Tanager**, **Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager**, **Purple-throated Woodstar** and **Fawn-breasted Brilliant**.

Our next destination was Sonso Lagoon in Buga. We made a few stops along the way in order to increase our bird list, which we did. We added **Gray Seedeater** and **Blue-necked Tanager**, to name a few. When we arrived to the wetland, we saw several aquatic birds: **Snail Kite**, **Striated Heron**, **Black-crowned Night-Heron** and many more. Some dry forest and grassland species also showed up, including **Dwarf Cuckoo**, **Little Cuckoo**, **Yellow Oriole**, **Red-breasted Meadowlark** and an impressive number (five) of **Common Potoo**. We spent the entire evening here, almost until sunset. We were expecting to find the endemic flycatcher, but weren't that lucky.

#### **Day 4: September 10 – Sonso Lagoon and travel to Montezuma Lodge**

Disappointed that we didn't see our target bird at Sonso Lagoon, we hoped for a second chance today. The plan was to visit the lagoon again in the morning before leaving to Montezuma Lodge. Before breakfast, we did a little birding in the garden of the Guadalajara Hotel, making a couple more additions to our list: **Buff-necked Ibis** and **Yellow-crowned Parrot**. Then we visited the wetlands again, where **Spectacled Parrotlet** swarmed around looking for food among the bushes. We felt very lucky when one bird – the **Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher**, showed up this time around. We also got second looks at a few species such as **Jet Antbird** and **Red-capped Cardinal**, but there was still no sign of our target bird. It was almost nine o'clock, and was time to move on. We had already given up, when Ms. Elcira saw a bird perched above us. “*I think it's the Apical Flycatcher*,” she said. She wasn't mistaken. It was our target species. We left there very happy to know that we had fulfilled our goal.

We began our drive on a road that runs along the western side of the Cauca River. We observed several birds from our van, but when we passed by a wetland full of brown spots just before the Toro Toll Station, we had to stop the car. The site was overflowing with **Fulvous Whistling-Duck**, who were accompanied by **Black-bellied Whistling-Duck**, **Blue-winged Teal** and **American Coot**. Some waders were also present, such as **Least**, **Pectoral** and **Solitary sandpipers**.

After a productive stop, we continued our trip to Pueblo Rico. Upon our arrival in the town square we were greeted with a commotion – a pair of **Carib Grackle**. Although this species is quickly expanding its territory, it was a surprise to see them there. Once in Montezuma, we were



welcomed by a number of hummingbirds, among which the **Velvet-purple Coronet**, **Purple-bibbed Whitetip** and **Violet-tailed Sylph** stood out. We did birding around the grounds of the lodge getting new birds such as **Russet-backed Oropendola** and **Blackish Rail**.

### Day 5 - September 11 - Montezuma Road



Tatama NP from Montezuma Mountain

We had an early start this morning. By five a.m. we were already piled into our Toyota, headed to the top of the Montezuma Mountain. After an hour along the bumpy road, we reached the peak just in time for sunrise. Our first target was observed almost immediately upon exiting the vehicle. What a surprise! The endemic **Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer** was at a feeder installed up there. We continued our journey down the hill, spotting a group of the near-endemic **Beautiful Jay** that were moving fast into the forest. We did not get a good view of the birds at this time, but later we had another encounter with great views. After a while, we stopped for breakfast and were delighted with the busy **Tourmaline Sunangel**, **Green-crowned Brilliant** and **Rufous-gaped Hillstar**, among other hummingbirds. We didn't have to wait long for another endemic to make its presence known. The **Munchique Wood-Wren** sang along the roadside and then appeared several times for clear views. As we continued on our way, we saw several other specialties such as **Black Solitaire**, **Club-winged Manakin**, **Brown Inca**, **Fulvous-dotted Treerunner** and **Purplish-mantled Tanager** – all regional endemics of Colombia and Ecuador. Another Colombian endemic that should be mentioned is the **Golden-ringed Tanager** – *La Bangsia del Tatama*.

It took us all day to get down this road. At our last stop, our on-site guide, Michelle, started calling for the **Olive Finch** that sometimes come in for food. The birds showed up fleetingly, but didn't eat.

We didn't have much time to focus on them anyway, because Tony spotted one of our missing targets – the endemic **Black-and-gold Tanager**. We all ran to see it, when yet another endemic showed up in the understory, the **Crested Ant-Tanager**. What a great way to end our day!



**Gold-ringed Tanager - endemic bird of Tamama NP (Montezuma Mountain)**

### **Day 6: September 12 – Montezuma Lodge to Otun Quimbaya**

This morning, we did some final birding around the lodge, adding a few more birds to our list: **Masked Tityra**, **Slaty Spinetail**, **Crimson-backed Tanager** and the endemic **Parker's Antbird**. As we were leaving the town of Pueblo Rico, we stopped at the sight of a soaring raptor. Upon closer inspection we saw there were two of them – a pair of **White-tailed Hawk**. We made another stop along the road, as we were getting close to Apia, to find a new target was waiting for us. We inspected a tree with many active birds, looking for a greenish-blue bird and there it was – the endemic **Turquoise Dacnis**. Another bird that has a distribution range throughout most of Colombia, but is more common than the dacnis, is the **Bar-crested Antshrike**. We were able to get great views of it wagging its tail and singing.

Before we arrived to Otun Quimbaya we stopped at a Raptor Rehab Center in Pereira. There we saw some special raptors that would be difficult to see in the wild, like the **Black-and-chestnut Eagle**. On the grounds of the rehab center we also get a few new species, such as **Plain-breasted Ground Dove**, **White-winged Becard** and **Piratic Flycatcher**. As we approached Otun Quimbaya, we searched the Otun River for the **Torrent Duck**, but it was a really hot day, and many people had decided to cool off in the river. The noise must have frightened the ducks. However, we





Cauca Guan, a Colombian endemic bird spotted at Otun Quimbaya

managed to get one of the specialties of Otun Quimbaya, the endemic **Cauca Guan**. When arriving at our lodge another specialty showed up – **Red-ruffed Fruitcrow**.

### Day 7: September 13 – Full day in Rio Blanco Reserve

We left at dawn for our drive to Rio Blanco. This sacrifice was worth it, because only a few minutes after our arrival, we saw the **Golden-headed Quetzal**. Also, in the lodge's gardens we had a visit from the **Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager** and **Chestnut-capped Brushfinch**, among other amazing species. Upon meeting our on-site guide, Daniel, we soon realized we had a busy schedule ahead of us. The antpittas are the specialties of this reserve, as they are attracted to the feeding stations set up for them. At 7:00 we visited the first feeding station. Right away, Daniel called for **Bicolored Antpitta**. It responded to the calls, but never came into view. Our next appointment was an hour later, so we explored the surrounding forests in the meantime. Here we found **Blue-capped Tanager** and **Pale-edge Flycatcher**, among others. At the second feeding station the first bird that showed up was **Black-and-green Fruiteater**, who also has learned it can find an easy meal here. The other bird that showed up right away was the endemic **Brown-banded Antpitta**. While we waited for other antpittas to show up, we were treated to a clear view of **Streak-headed Antbird** and **Ash-colored Tapaculo**. The show at this feeding station ended with the arrival of **Chestnut-crowned Antpitta**.

This time we had to wait two hours until our next commitment, enough time for a more in-depth exploration of the reserve. Among the birds that we saw, a few stand out such as **White-capped Tanager**, **Capped Conebill**, and **Gray-hooded Bush Tanager**. But it was almost at the appointed time and close to the third feeding station when we bumped into a mixed flock with some very



interesting birds like **Grass-green Tanager**, **Tyrannine Woodcreeper**, **Streaked Tuftedcheek**, **Slaty Brushfinch** and **Golden-fronted Redstart**. We were so captivated with the mixed flocks we almost missed our appointment with the **Slate-crowned Antpitta**.

We returned to the lodge to try the next antpitta on our list. At the station, while we were waiting, a **Masked Trogon** showed up along the trail. We all went to see it, while Daniel kept calling for the antpitta. It did not take long for the bird to appear, and we had to run. No one wanted to miss the **Undulated Antpitta**. In the afternoon, we drove out of the lodge to find **Mountain Wren**, **Andean Motmot** and the regional endemic subspecies, which is also considered a full species by different taxonomic authorities, the **Black-collared (Quindio) Jay**.

### **Day 8: September 14 – Hacienda El Bosque and Los Nevados (Paramo)**

This was a very exciting day for me! I was going to see how birding and tourism had advanced since my first forays as an advisor years ago. Upon our arrival at Hacienda El Bosque, we noticed the excellent service and breakfast that awaited us. The antpittas are also specialties here. After breakfast, we visited the first antpitta feeding station. Nestor, the on-site guide, started calling *Juli, Juli, Juli*. A **Gray-browed Brushfinch**, dubbed *Armando*, showed up to steal Juli's food. Nestor started arguing with *Armando*. However, *Juli* – a **Rufous Antpitta** – showed up later. While we waited, we enjoyed watching a male **Purple-backed Thornbill** and **Red-crested Cotinga**. At the second feeding station, Nestor started calling for *Lunita* (little moon). Instead, *Little Quarter Moon* the **Crescent-faced Antpitta**, appeared in the clearing – four, to be exact. At this station, we were also delighted by **Sword-billed Hummingbird** and **Tyrian Metaltail** which visited the hummingbird feeders; and the **Barred Fruiteater** which was foraging nearby. To finish our visit, we tried for **Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan**, which had sang a couple of times and was seen by some of us. Then we continued to explore the road – Via Nevado del Ruiz. We stopped by the old San Carlos estate, where both sides of the road are covered with Paramo vegetation. In that vegetation we found **Black Flowerpiercer**, **Andean-Tit Spinetail**, **Pale-naped Brushfinch** and the gem **Rainbow-bearded Thornbill**. We continued along the road to Laguna Negra (Black Lagoon), where we found **Andean Duck** and **Andean Teal**. In the bushes, we observed **Stout-billed Cinclodes**, **Andean Siskin** and **Plain-colored Seedeater**, to name a few.

We then continued our journey along an old road that leads to Manizales (Old Los Nevados Road). We spent the rest of the afternoon exploring the paramo along that road. We found several new species, such as **Viridian Metaltail**, **Black-thighed Puffleg**, **Golden-breasted Puffleg** – all regional endemics birds of Colombia and Ecuador. However, the jewel of the afternoon was the **Paramo Tapaculo**. After several attempts elsewhere, we were finally able to get a clear view of this very secretive bird.

### **Day 9: September 15 – Old Los Nevados Road, Nevado del Ruiz and the eastern slope**

We wanted to enjoy this nice hotel (Estelar Recinto del Pensamiento) a little more so, we decided to stay after breakfast. Before the meal, we did a little birding on the grounds. Though it was a short birding excursion, it did give us two new species for the trip: **Whiskered Wren** and **Yellow-backed Oriole**. The plan for this day was to take a four-wheel vehicle down from Nevados del Ruiz to Murillo, on the eastern slope of the Central Andes. But even though we had great birding in Rio Blanco and Hacienda El Bosque, we decided to take the old road to Nevados del Ruiz to pick up

those birds that we were missing from our list. The birding on this road was phenomenal from the beginning. The three birds we hoped for showed up: **Rufous-breasted Flycatcher**, **Black-billed Mountain-Toucanet** and **Crimson-mantled Woodpecker**. Along the way many others birds delighted us, like a **White-rumped Hawk** soaring above us, and the mechanical sound made by the wings of the **Dusky Piha** in flight.

We arrived at the Paramo, to find another raptor that did not want to be left behind. This time a couple of **Black-chested Buzzard-Eagles** flew over and then perched on the rocky mountains. The paramo had more in store for us, however. At the same spot we heard the chatter of the endemic **Rufous-fronted Parakeet** that seemed to magically appear out of the bushes. We continued our way to Brisas (the entrance to the Los Nevados National Park) where we expected to find the very restricted **Buffy Helmetcrest**. Despite the intense cold, we sweated buckets trying to find the hummingbird. It took us over an hour and a half to see one.

On our way to Murillo, we stopped at El Sifon to try for other birds that we still hoped to see. We began our search with the **Many-striped Canastero**, which did not take long to appear. The same thing happened with the **White-chinned Thistletail** and the bonus of the day were two Tony Antpitta.... I mean **Tawny Antpitta**. We continued to bird until the end of the day, enjoying the beauty of a very starry night.

#### **Day 10: September 16 – Murillo town, Camino La Tigrera (Libano) and Armero**

This morning we visited the beautiful town of Murillo. Though the visit wasn't very productive, it was the only place where we saw **Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant**. We then spent some time birding in a place between Murillo and Libano (Camino La Tigrera) where we observed our first endemic of the day, **Yellow-headed Brushfinch**. It was also a surprise to see a female **Cerulean Warbler** foraging. We heard **White-crowned Tapaculo**, and despite our best efforts to lure the bird into the open, like all the tapaculos, this one did not want to cooperate.

After lunch, we continued down to the Magdalena Medio region to the old town of Armero. Tragedy struck here 34 years ago when the second deadliest volcanic eruption of the 20th century occurred. Many streets and lots of tombstones serve as reminders of this sad event. Today, the entire area is covered with vegetation, which makes it an exceptional place to look for typical dry-forest birds. It was 3:00 in the afternoon when we started our excursion. We saw our first **Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet** after having heard it several times during the tour. Other birds that appeared soon after we began birding were **Olivaceous Piculet** and **Orange-chinned Parakeet**. There was still a long way to go to our lodge in Victoria, and Ferney suggested we get back on the road. However, the target species for this area had not yet appeared so we decided to stay a little bit longer. We only had to walk a few hundred meters for the bird activity to get better. One of the birds that announced its presence was the **Straight-billed Woodcreeper**. Then, in the distance we observed a small bird moving around in a tree. It was a grayish bird with a white cheek – a **White-eared Conebill**. This is a great bird with a small range from eastern Panama to Venezuela. At the same time a caracara-like bird was flying toward us. At first glance, I thought it was a Yellow-headed Caracara but Jeanette realized that it was a **Laughing Falcon**. Many other birds started to show up, including **Groove-billed Ani**, **Ruddy-breasted Seedeater**, **Rufous-browed Peppershrike** and **Black Hawk-Eagle** to name a few. Finally, we hit the jackpot for our perseverance when our target bird and a lifer for all of us, the endemic **Velvet-fronted Euphonia** appeared.

### Day 11: September 17 – Victoria: Bellavista Reserve and Guarino Canyon

Since we overnighted at the reserve, we were ready to explore the area nice and early. With the help of Mr. Jeymar, the on-site guide, we took a trail that crossed through the forest. Right at the beginning a **White-breasted Wood-Wren** showed up. After walking only a few more meters Ferney tried calling for one of the targets of Bellavista. They must have been right there all along, because the single-specie flock immediately came in, moving from one place to the other. We all got great views of the endemic **Sooty Ant-Tanager**. Continuing along the the path, we found other interesting birds like **Golden-headed Manakin**, **Rufous Motmot**, and **Black-bellied Wren**. We made a loop and got back to our lodge for breakfast. At the lodge, we saw our first flock of **Scarlet-fronted Parakeet**. Little did we know we would see huge flocks of this parakeet later on. After breakfast we enjoyed another walk, with new birds for our list showing up, such as **Black-faced (Yellow-tufted) Dacnis**, and **Ruddy Quail-Dove**. But the one that stood out was the endemic **White-mantled Barbet**. We then left the reserve and headed toward Victoria town. We stopped in the middle of the road focused on a tall snag with a hole. The tenant of the hole did not take long to arrive, the Colombian endemic **Beautiful Woodpecker**. We also were thrilled when two soaring **King Vulture** flew over us.

In the afternoon, we traveled a road that leads from the Victoria town to Guarino River (Guarino Canyon). We did some easy birding and got better looks at some species such as **Black-crowned Antshrike**, **White-bearded Manakin**, **Sooty-headed Wren** and **Fulvous-vented Euphonia**, to name a few.

### Day 12: September 18 – Guarinocito Lagoon and Jardin Encantado

So far through the tour, we had traveled through a number of different landscapes and ecosystems. We had experienced different temperatures, but until now, we hadn't experienced a heavy downpour. We woke up to heavy rainfall on the last day of our tour. We left our hotel under those conditions and were worried we would reach Guarinocito Lagoon to find that the rain had not passed. When we arrived in Guarinocito, an hour from the Bellavista Reserve, we met our on-site guide, Cristian, who took us for breakfast. To our surprise, we had the option of trying rib broth or fish broth. Our waitress was more surprised, however, when we stuck with an order of arepas with egg. Luckily, while we were having breakfast, it stopped raining. We then traveled to the Guarinocito Lagoon. It was as if the birds were waiting for us to show up. **Yellow-chinned Spinetail**, **White-headed Marsh-Tyrant** and **Yellow-hooded Blackbird** were some of the new species for the trip. We took a short walk before taking a ride in a canoe, and spotted **Black-capped Donacobius**, **Grayish Saltator**, and **Thick-billed Seed-Finch**. As we continued exploring the lagoon, several water birds showed up such as **American Pygmy Kingfisher** and **Rufescent Tiger-Heron**. Our captain, Santos, told us about a different bird he had seen in a cove. He described it to us, but we had only seen **Black-crowned Night-Heron**. We were getting ready to head back, when I decided to give it another shot and try to see the bird our captain wanted to show us. We knew it couldn't not be the night-heron, as we had already seen many of these in the lagoon. From his description, it sounded more like a **Boat-billed Heron** and indeed there it was among the branches at the edge of the lagoon. What a relief not to miss a new bird for our trip. Another bird that made our day was the **Russet-throated Puffbird**, incredibly the only species of puffbird observed during our tour. Our time in the lagoon was running out. This time we could not

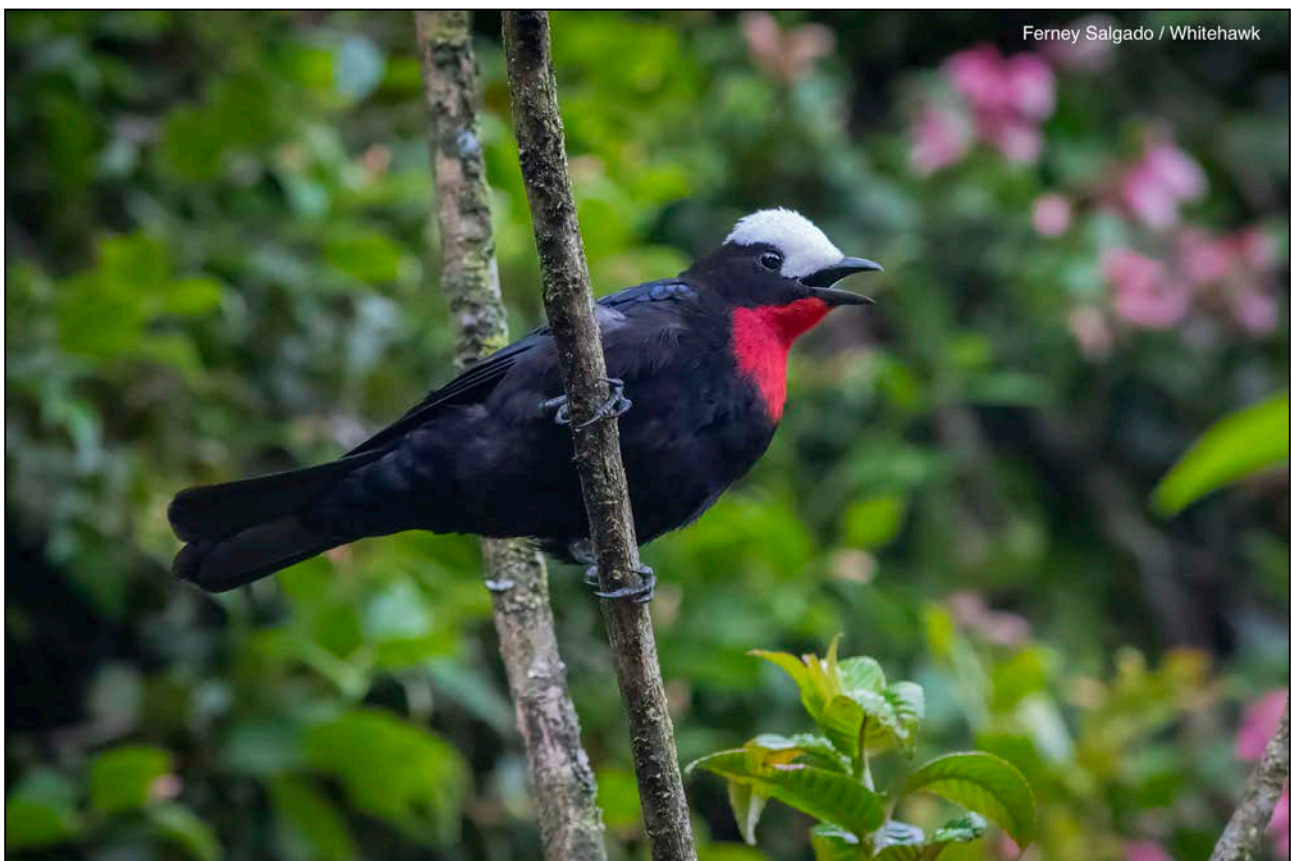


extend our stay as we needed to make it to the airport on time. However, we continued a little more, in the hopes of seeing our main target for this area. We stopped the boat in a place that Cristian and Santos knew well. As soon as our captain got off, he saw the bird. We all ran down to see it. At the top of a tree was a **Northern Screamer**. This was a great way to end our exploration of the lagoon.

From there, we crossed the Magdalena River and climbed towards the Eastern Andes. We arrived at Jardín Encantado (Enchanted Garden) where many very busy hummingbirds visited the feeders. We didn't have to wait long for our target to show up – **Violet-capped Hummingbird**. Other hummingbirds also surprised us there, including **Red-billed Emerald**, **Gorgeted Woodstar** and to end the tour, a beautiful male **Ruby-topaz Hummingbird**.

### Thanks!

This tour would not have been possible without our participants. Thank you very much for trusting and traveling with us! We also thank all the great on-site guides: Michell Tabasco (*Montezuma Lodge*), Jhonatan Bedoya (*Reserva Natural Laguna de Sonso*), Daniel Muñoz (*Reserva Ecológica de Río Blanco*), Mr. Jeymar (Bellavista Reserve) and Cristian (Guarinocito Lagoon). In particular, we thank our driver, Mario Mendigaña, and our local guide, Ferney Salgado. Our gratitude goes as well to the person on the ground that assisted us with logistics, Mariam Cortez.



The astounding White-capped Tanager at the Andean Cloud Forest of Río Blanco Reserve

# Wildlife Observation List

## Birds

Nomenclature and taxonomy follows Clements, J. F., T. S. Schulenberg, M. J. Iliff, S. M. Billerman, T. A. Fredericks, B. L. Sullivan, and C. L. Wood. 2019.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
1 Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui</i>	Heard two times at Finca San Isidro (rehab center) and Bellavista Reserve
2 Northern Screamer	<i>Chauna chavaria</i>	One bird seen at Guarinocito Lagoon
3 Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	20 individuals in the wetland at Toro toll station; 5 at Guarinocito Lagoon
4 Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	50+ in the wetland at Toro toll station
5 Blue-winged Teal	<i>Spatula discors</i>	1 bird seen in the wetland at Toro toll station
6 Andean Teal	<i>Anas andium</i>	2 at Laguna Negra, 2 at Laguna Corazon and 5 at small lake at Murillo town
7 Andean Duck	<i>Oxyura ferruginea</i>	A pair at Laguna Negra
8 Andean Guan	<i>Penelope montagnii</i>	One individual at Rio Blanco, a few in Hacienda El Bosque and one individual at the Paramo in the old road to Los Nevados
9 Cauca Guan	<i>Penelope perspicax</i>	Endemic to Colombia - four individuals at Otun Quimbaya
10 Colombian Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis columbiana</i>	Endemic to Colombia - a group observed getting to the old Buenaventura Road and a second group at San Antonio Forest (Km-18)
11 Chestnut Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus hyperythrus</i>	Endemic to Colombia - a group of five individuals observed crossing the road at San Antonio Forest (Km-18)
12 Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>	3 in the wetland at Toro toll station
13 Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	One bird seen at Sonso Lagoon
14 Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	Fairly common in urban areas
15 Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>	A few individuals at Sonso Lagoon and one bird at Armero

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
16 Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	2 birds at Chicoral area, 3 at the road getting out of Pueblo Rico town, 15 at Rio Blanco Reserve, 1 at Hacienda El Bosque, 1 at Recinto del Pensamiento
17 Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>	2 birds seen at Old Buenaventura Road
18 Plain-breasted Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina minuta</i>	1 bird seen at Finca San Isidro (Rehab Center)
19 Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	Fairly common, seen six days of the trip
20 Ruddy Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>	1 bird seen at Bellavista Reserve
21 White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	1 bird seen at Armero, 1 at Bellavista Reserva and 1 at Guarinocito Lagoon
22 White-throated Quail-Dove	<i>Zentrygon frenata</i>	One individual heard at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve
23 Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	Fairly common and seen in several area Old Buenaventura Road, San Antonio Forest, Otun Quimbaya, Rio Blanco, Pantagora Hotel (Libano) and Armero
24 Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>	1 at Sonso Lagoon and 3 at Guarinocito Lagoon
25 Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	14 at Sonso Lagoon/Buga, 10 in the wetland at Toro toll station, 1 at Camino La Tigrera, 5 at Armero and 2 at Victoria Road
26 Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	7 at Armero
27 Striped Cuckoo	<i>Tapera naevia</i>	2 bird heard at Old Buenaventura Road and one heard at Sonso Lagoon
28 Little Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzua minuta</i>	2 at Sonso Lagoon
29 Dwarf Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzua pumila</i>	1 at Sonso Lagoon
30 Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	Observed in several places: Old Buenaventura Road, Rio Blanco, Camino La Tigrera, Guarino Canyon
31 Lesser Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>	One individual perched at Sonso Lagoon
32 Band-winged Nightjar	<i>Systellura longirostris</i>	One individual flying on the road when we drove in the dark towards Murillo



Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
33 Common Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	1 at Sonso Lagoon
34 Common Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>	5 at Sonso Lagoon
35 White-chested Swift	<i>Cypseloides lemosi</i>	On the road (Apia) from Pueblo Rico to Otun Quimbaya a flock soaring
36 Chestnut-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>	A flock soaring over Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve
37 White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	Flocks soaring over Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve, outside Pueblo Rico town and on the road between Bellavista Reserve and Victoria town
38 Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift	<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>	Town birds seen at Sonso Lagoon
39 White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>	Fairly common at the hummingbirds feeders of Ecolodge La Minga, El Descanso (Doña Dora) and Montezuma Lodge
40 White-whiskered Hermit	<i>Phaethornis yaruqui</i>	1 at El Descanso (Doña Dora) and 1 at Old Buenaventura Road
41 Green Hermit	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve, 1 at La Minga Ecolodge and 1 at Finca Alejandria
42 Tawny-bellied Hermit	<i>Phaethornis syrmatorphorus</i>	2 birds at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserva and La Minga Lodge; 2+ Montezuma Lodge and 1 at Rio Blanco
43 Stripe-throated Hermit	<i>Phaethornis striigularis</i>	1 bird seen briefly at Old Buenaventura Road
44 Brown Violetear	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>	10+ Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve & La Minga Ecolodge; 10+ Santo Antonio Forest & Finca Alejandria and 1 bird seen at Jardin Encantado
45 Lesser Violetear	<i>Colibri cyanotus</i>	2+ birds seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
46 Sparkling Violetear	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>	Fairly common, several individuals registered in Santo Antonio Forest, Rio Bitaco Reserve, Rio Blanco, Hacienda El Bosque, Murillo and Jardin Encantado
47 Purple-crowned Fairy	<i>Heliothryx barroti</i>	1 bird seen at Old Buenaventura Road and 1 bird seen at Montezuma Lodge

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
48 Ruby-topaz Hummingbird	<i>Chrysolampis mosquitus</i>	A male at Jardin Encantado
49 Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>	1 bird seen at Montezuma Lodge, 1 at Pantagora Hotel (Libano) and 10+ at Jardin Encantado
50 Tourmaline Sunangel	<i>Heliangelus exortis</i>	2+ Montezuma Road, 2 in Rio Blanco Lodge, 2 in Hacienda El Bosque and 1 at Via Nevado del Ruiz
51 Green Thorntail	<i>Discosura conversii</i>	1 male at El Descanso (Doña Dora) and 4 birds seen at Montezuma Lodge
52 Speckled Hummingbird	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>	5+ Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve & La Minga; 5+ Santo Antonio Forest & Finca Alejandria; 1 at Montazuma Road; 5+ at Rio Blanco Reserve
53 Long-tailed Sylph	<i>Agelaiocercus kingi</i>	4+ Rio Bitaco Reserve; 3 at Santo Antonio Forest & Finca Alejandria and 2 at Rio Blanco Lodge
54 Violet-tailed Sylph	<i>Agelaiocercus coelestis</i>	10+ at Montezuma Road and Lodge
55 Purple-backed Thornbill	<i>Ramphomicron microrhynchum</i>	1 male at Hacienda El Bosque and a pair (male and female) at Nevado del Ruiz area
56 Rainbow-bearded Thornbill	<i>Chalcostigma herrani</i>	One male at San Carlos forest (Nevado del Ruiz)
57 Buffy Helmetcrest	<i>Oxypogon stubelii</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 1 male at Brisas and 2 birds seen at the Road to Murillo
58 Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>	Several individuals at Hacienda El Bosque
59 Viridian Metaltail	<i>Metallura williami</i>	2 birds seen at Nevado del Ruiz area
60 Greenish Puffleg	<i>Haplophaedia aureliae</i>	1 bird seen at Montezuma Road
61 Black-thighed Puffleg	<i>Eriocnemis derbyi</i>	2 birds seen at Nevado del Ruiz area
62 Golden-breasted Puffleg	<i>Eriocnemis mosquera</i>	1 bird seen at Nevado del Ruiz area
63 Shining Sunbeam	<i>Aglaeactis cupripennis</i>	5+ bird seen at Nevado del Ruiz area
64 Bronzy Inca	<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Bitaco/La Minga; 1 at Finca Alejandria and 1 at Rio Blanco
65 Brown Inca	<i>Coeligena wilsoni</i>	1 bird seen at Montezuma Road

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
66 Collared Inca	<i>Coeligena torquata</i>	5 at Montezuma Road, 2 at Rio Blanco, 4 at Hacienda El Bosque, 1 at Nevado del Ruiz and 1 in Murillo
67 Buff-winged Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena lutetiae</i>	Few individuals at Hacienda El Bosque
68 Mountain Velvetbreast	<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>	1 bird seen at Nevados del Ruiz area
69 Sword-billed Hummingbird	<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>	2 birds seen at Hacienda El Bosque
70 Buff-tailed Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua flavescens</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve/La Minga; 4 at Finca Alejandria; 3 at Montezuma Road; 6 at Rio Blanco and 3 at Nevado del Ruiz area.
71 Velvet-purple Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua jardini</i>	6 at Montezuma Road and lodge
72 Booted Racket-tail	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>	5 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve/La Minga Ecologde; 6 at Santo Antonio Forest/ Finca Alejandria and 1 at Montezuma
73 Rufous-gaped Hillstar	<i>Urochroa bougueri</i>	1 at El Descanso (Doña Dora) and 2+ Montezuma Road and Lodge
74 Purple-bibbed Whitetip	<i>Urosticte benjamini</i>	2 bird seen at Montezuma Lodge
75 Fawn-breasted Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>	1 at La Minga Ecolodge; 2 at Finca Alejandria and 2 at Rio Blanco Reserve
76 Green-crowned Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>	3 birds seen at Montezuma Road and Lodge.
77 Empress Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa imperatrix</i>	3 at El Descanso (Doña Dora) and 2 at Montezuma Road & Lodge
78 Long-billed Starthroat	<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>	1 bird at Montezuma Lodge
79 White-bellied Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>	1 bird at Rio Blanco Reserve and 1 bird at Jardin Encantado
80 Gorgeted Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus heliodor</i>	2 bird seen at Jardin Encantado
81 Purple-throated Woodstar	<i>Calliphlox mitchellii</i>	1 bird at La Minga Ecolodge; 3+ Finca Alejandria; 5+ Montezuma Lodge
82 Western Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus</i>	2 at La Minga Ecolodge and 1 at Montezuma Lodge
83 Red-billed Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni</i>	1 bird seen at Jardin Encantado



Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
84 White-vented Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>	1 at Bellavista Reserve and 2 at Jardin Encantado
85 Crowned Woodnymph	<i>Thalhurania colombica</i>	4+ Rio Bitaco Reserve & La Minga Ecolodge; 3+ El Desacanso & Old Buenaventura Road; 3 at Finca Alejandria; 3 at Montezuma Lodge and 1 Camino La Tigrera
86 Andean Emerald	<i>Amazilia franciae</i>	2 at La Minga Ecolodge; 2 at Finca Alejandria; 3 at Montezuma Lodge; 1 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 1 at Jardin Encantado
87 Blue-chested Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia amabilis</i>	1 bird seen at Bellavista Reserve
88 Steely-vented Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia saucerrottei</i>	1 at La Minga Ecolodge; 2 at Finca Alejandria; and 1 at Lagoon Sonso
89 Indigo-capped Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia cyanifrons</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 10+ at Jardin Encantado
90 Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	2 at La Minga Ecolodge; 1 at Sonso Lagoon; 2 at Montezuma Lodge; 1 at Finca San Isidro; 1 at Hotel Pantagora (Libano); and 5 at Jardin Encantado
91 Sapphire-throated Hummingbird	<i>Lepidopyga coeruleogularis</i>	1 at Armero
92 Blackish Rail	<i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>	1 at Montezuma Lodge
93 Gray-cowled Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajaneus</i>	6+ at Sonso Lagoon; 1 at Armero and 2 at Guarinocito Lagoon
94 Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	30+ at Sonso Lagoon area and 10+ at wetland at Toro toll station
95 American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	4 at wetland Toro toll station
96 Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>	2 at Sonso Lagoon; 2 at the wetland close to Toro toll station; 2 at Guarinocito Lagoon
97 Russet-crowned Crake	<i>Anurolimnas viridis</i>	2 birds heard at Guarinocito Lagoon
98 White-throated Crake	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>	1 bird heard at the wetland close to the Toro toll station
99 Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	6 at Sonso Lagoon area and 2 at Guarinocito Lagoon
100 Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	10+ at Sonso Lagoon and 5 at wetland close to Toro toll station

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
101 Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	Fairly common seen almost every day of the tour (nine days)
102 Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	6+ birds at Sonso Lagoon area; 4 birds seen at the wetland close to Toro toll station and 1 at Guarinocito Lagoon
103 Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	3 birds at wetland at Toro toll station
104 Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	3 birds at wetland at Toro toll station
105 Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	4 at Sonso Lagoon area; 1 at wetland at Toro toll station and 1 at Rio Otun (Otun Quimbaya)
106 Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	2 at Sonso Lagoon; 2 at wetland close Toro toll station; and 1 in Murillo
107 Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	1 at Sonso Lagoon
108 Large-billed Tern	<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>	1 at Guarinocito Lagoon
109 Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	1 at Sonso Lagoon and 1 at Guarinocito Lagoon
110 Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	5+ at Sonso Lagoon; 1 at Estelar Recinto del Pensamiento Hotel; 24 at Guarinocito Hotel
111 Rufescent Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>	1 at Guarinocito Lagoon
112 Cocoli Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	5 at Sonso Lagoon area and 5 at Guarinocito Lagoon
113 Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	15+ at Sonso Lagoon area; 5 at Pantagora Hotel and 20+ at Guarinocito Lagoon
114 Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	10+ at Sonso Lagoon area
115 Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	3+ at Sonso Lagoon; 4 at the wetland close to Toro toll station; 2 at Finca San Isidro; 2 at Nevado del Ruiz area; 5 at Pantagora Hotel; 1 at Victoria
116 Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	4 at Sonso Lagoon; 1 at wetland close to Toro toll station; 6 at Guarinocito Lagoon
117 Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	1 at Sonso Lagoon; 5+ at Guarinocito Lagoon
118 Boat-billed Heron	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>	1 at Guarinocito Lagoon

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
119 Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	5+ at Sonso Lagoon area
120 Bare-faced Ibis	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	Fairly common - 30+ at Sonso Lagoon area; 8 at Toro wetland; 2 at Otun Quimbaya; 2 at Recinto del Pensamiento; 5 at Guarinocito Lagoon
121 Buff-necked Ibis	<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	1 at Guadalajara Hotel and 2 at Sonso Lagoon
122 King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	A pair soaring at the road close to Bellavista Reserve
123 Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Fairly common, seen eleven days of the tour
124 Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	1+ at Old Buenaventura Road; 2 at Armero and 1 at the road close to Bellavista Reserve
125 Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	1 at the road close to Bellavista Reserve and 1 at Guarinocito Lagoon
126 White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	2 birds seen at different times as we moved between birding sites
127 Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	15 birds at Old Buenaventura Road and 8 at San Carlos estate (Nevados del Ruiz Road)
128 Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>	1 soaring bird at Armero and soaring pair at the road outside Bellavista Reserve
129 Ornate Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>	1 bird heard at San Antonio Forest (Km-18)
130 Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>	1 bird seen at Guarinocito Lagoon
131 Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	5 birds seen at Sonso Lagoon area
132 Double-toothed Kite	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>	1 soaring bird at the outside of Pueblo Rico town
133 Roadside Hawk	<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>	1 bird at Old Buenaventura Road; 1 at Rio Blanco reserve; 2 at Armero; 2 at Bellavista; 2 at Guarinocito Lagoon
134 White-rumped Hawk	<i>Parabuteo leucorrhous</i>	1 soaring bird at Old Los Nevados Road
135 White-tailed Hawk	<i>Geranoaetus albicaudatus</i>	A pair soaring outside Pueblo Rico town
136 Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle	<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>	A pair soaring at the Paramo of the Old Los Nevados Road
137 Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	1 bird soaring at Old Buenaventura Road

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
138 Tropical Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops choliba</i>	1 bird seen at Sonso Lagoon, and individuals heard at Montezuma Lodge, Otun Quimbaya and Bellavista Reserve
139 Golden-headed Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus auriceps</i>	1 bird heard at Montezuma Road and 1 bird seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
140 White-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon chionurus</i>	1 bird heard at Guarino Canyon Road
141 Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Reserve, 2 at San Antonio forest
142 Masked Trogon	<i>Trogon personatus</i>	2 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 1 at Old Los Nevados road
143 Andean Motmot	<i>Momotus aequatorialis</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco Reserve; 1 at Montezuma Road; 1 heard at San Isidro; 1 at Rio Blanco and 1 at Camino La Tigra
144 Rufous Motmot	<i>Baryphthengus martii</i>	2 birds at Bellavista Reserve
145 Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road
146 Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>	2 birds at Sonso Lagoon; 1 bird at Montezuma Lodge and 1 at Guarinocito Lagoon
147 Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	4 at Sonso Lagoon and 1 at wetlands close of Toro toll station
148 American Pygmy Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>	1 at Guarinocito Lagoon
149 Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>	1 at Sonso Lagoon and 1 at Toro's wetland
150 Russet-throated Puffbird	<i>Hypnelus ruficollis</i>	2 birds seen at Guarinocito Lagoon
151 Spot-crowned Barbet	<i>Capito maculicoronatus</i>	5 at Old Buenaventura Road
152 White-mantled Barbet	<i>Capito hypoleucus</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 1 pair at Bellavista Reserve and another pair at Guarino Canyon
153 Red-headed Barbet	<i>Eubucco bourcierii</i>	3 at Rio Bitaco Reserve/Chicoral; 1 at El Descanso (Doña Dora); 4 San Antonio Forest/Finca Alejandria; 2 at the Road between Pueblo Rico and Apia
154 Toucan Barbet	<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i>	A pair (male and female) observed at El Descanso (Doña Dora)
155 Southern Emerald-Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus albititta</i>	1 bird seen at Montezuma road; 1 at Otun Quimbaya and 1 at Rio Blanco Reserve



Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
156 Crimson-rumped Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus haematopygus</i>	2 at Chicoral area, 2 at El Descanso (Doña Dora); 2 at Santo Antonio Forest
157 Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan	<i>Andigena hypoglauca</i>	1 bird seen at Hacienda El Bosque
158 Black-billed Mountain-Toucan	<i>Andigena nigrirostris</i>	1 bird heard in Rio Blanco and 1 bird seen at Old Los Nevados Road
159 Collared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>	3 birds at Bellavista Reserve
160 Choco Toucan	<i>Ramphastos brevis</i>	1 bird seen at Old Buenaventura Road
161 Olivaceous Piculet	<i>Picumnus olivaceus</i>	1 bird seen at Armero and 1 seen at Bellavista Reserve
162 Acorn Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	2 birds in Tadoba NP and 2-3 at our hotel in Tadoba
163 Beautiful Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes pulcher</i>	Endemic to Colombia - observed in the way to Bellavista Reserve from Victoria town
164 Red-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>	2 at Sonso Lagoon; 1 at Guadalajara Hotel (Buga); 1 at Toro's wetland; and 1 at Finca San Isidro (rehab center)
165 Smoky-brown Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates fumigatus</i>	3 at Rio Bitaco Reserve/Chicoral and 1 at Lomazul Lodge
166 Yellow-vented Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates dignus</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve and 1 at Rio Blanco Reserve
167 Powerful Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus pollens</i>	1 at Old Los Nevados Road
168 Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>	1 at Sonso Lagoon
169 Golden-olive Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes rubiginosus</i>	Heard it three times and 1 bird seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
170 Crimson-mantled Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes rivolii</i>	3 at Rio Blanco reserve and 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
171 Spot-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes punctigula</i>	2 at the road outside Bellavista Reserve
172 Collared Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>	1 bird heard at La Reserva Lodge (Bellavista Reserve)
173 Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>	2 at Toro's wetland; 1 at Finca San Isidro; 2 at Rio Blanco and 1 at Camino La Tigresa
174 Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>	1 at Old Buenaventura road; 1 at the way to Buga; 4 at Guadalajara (hotel), 4 at Sonso Lagoon area; 4 at Armero and 3 at Guarinocito Lagoon

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
175 Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	1 at Armero
176 American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	1 at the way to Rio Bitaco; 1 at the way to Montezuma and 1 at Murillo
177 Bat Falcon	<i>Falco rufigularis</i>	1 at Old Buenaventura Road
178 Rufous-fronted Parakeet	<i>Bolborhynchus ferrugineifrons</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 4 at Old Los Nevados road (Paramo)
179 Orange-chinned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>	5+ at Armero; 5+ Bellavista Reserve; 2 at the road to Guarino Canyon; 2+ at Guarinocito Lagoon
180 Speckle-faced Parrot	<i>Pionus tumultuosus</i>	1 at Otun Quimbaya lodge
181 Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	20+ on the way to Old Buenaventura road; 2 at Sonso Lagoon; 10 at Guadalajara Hotel; 2 at Armero; 3 at Victoria; and 2 at Guarinocito Lagoon
182 Bronze-winged Parrot	<i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>	10+ at Otun Quimbaya; 2 at Rio Blanco Reserve; and 2 at Recinto del Pensamiento
183 Yellow-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>	2 at Guadalajara Hotel, 2 at Armero; 5 at Guarinocito Lagoon
184 Scaly-naped Parrot	<i>Amazona mercenarius</i>	15+ at the road to Old Buenaventura Road and 2 at Rio Blanco
185 Spectacled Parrotlet	<i>Forpus conspicillatus</i>	20+ at Sonso Lagoon and 2+ at Armero
186 Brown-throated Parakeet	<i>Eupsittula pertinax</i>	A group heard at Guadalajara Hotel
187 Golden-plumed Parakeet	<i>Leptosittaca branickii</i>	A group heard at Rio Blanco Reserve
188 Scarlet-fronted Parakeet	<i>Psittacara wagleri</i>	50+ at the Bellavista Reserve
189 Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>	A pair at Guarinocito town
190 Bar-crested Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus multistriatus</i>	A pair (male and female) observed at the road close to Apia
191 Black-crowned Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>	2 birds at Victoria - Bellavista reserve and the road to Guarino Canyon
192 Uniform Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus unicolor</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
193 Plain Antvireo	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>	1 bird heard at Rio Bitaco forest reserve and a pair (male and female) at San Antonio forest (km-18)
194 Pacific Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula pacifica</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road and 1 at the road to Guarino Canyon
195 Streak-headed Antbird	<i>Drymophila striaticeps</i>	2 birds seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
196 Parker's Antbird	<i>Cercomacroides parkeri</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 1 bird seen at Montezuma Lodge
197 Jet Antbird	<i>Cercomacra nigricans</i>	5 birds at Sonso Lagoon
198 Zeledon's Antbird	<i>Hafferia zeledoni</i>	1 bird heard at Old Buenaventura Road
199 Undulated Antpitta	<i>Grallaria squamigera</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
200 Moustached Antpitta	<i>Grallaria alleni</i>	1 bird heard at the road to Otun Quimbaya
201 Chestnut-crowned Antpitta	<i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>	1 bird seen/3 heard at Rio Blanco and 2 heard at Old Los Nevados road
202 Bicolored Antpitta	<i>Grallaria rufocinerea</i>	1 bird heard at Rio Blanco reserve and 1 heard at Old Los Nevados road
203 Chestnut-naped Antpitta	<i>Grallaria nuchalis</i>	1 bird heard at Old Los Nevados road
204 Yellow-breasted Antpitta	<i>Grallaria flavotincta</i>	1 bird heard at Montezuma Road
205 Rufous Antpitta	<i>Grallaria rufula</i>	1 bird seen at Hacienda El Bosque
206 Tawny Antpitta	<i>Grallaria quitensis</i>	2 birds seen at El Sifon - El Nevado Road to Murillo
207 Brown-banded Antpitta	<i>Grallaria milleri</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 1 bird seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
208 Thicket Antpitta	<i>Hylopezus dives</i>	1 bird heard at Old Buenaventura Road
209 Slate-crowned Antpitta	<i>Grallaricula nana</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
210 Crescent-faced Antpitta	<i>Grallaricula lineifrons</i>	2 birds seen at Hacienda El Bosque
211 Ocellated Tapaculo	<i>Acropternis orthonyx</i>	One bird heard at Old Los Nevados Road
212 Ash-colored Tapaculo	<i>Myornis senilis</i>	One bird seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
213 Blackish Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus latrans</i>	1 heard at Rio Blanco Reserve and 1 heard at Nevado del Ruiz area

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
214 White-crowned Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus atratus</i>	1 bird heard at Camino La Tigresa
215 Tatama Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus alvarezlopezi</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 1 bird heard at Montezuma Road
216 Nariño Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus vicinior</i>	3 birds heard at Montezuma Road
217 Spillmann's Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus spillmanni</i>	1 heard at Montezuma Road; 1 heard at Rio Blanco Reserve, 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
218 Paramo Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus opacus</i>	1 bird seen and 2 heard at Los Nevados del Ruiz area
219 Tyrannine Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla tyrannina</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
220 Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve
221 Strong-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Blanco Forest Reserve
222 Cocoa Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>	1 bird seen at Bellavista Reserve
223 Spotted Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius</i>	1 bird seen at Old Buenaventura Road
224 Olive-backed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve
225 Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Dendroplex picus</i>	1 bird seen at Armero, 1 bird at Guarinocito Lagoon
226 Brown-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus pusillus</i>	1 heard at Montezuma Road
227 Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>	2 birds seen at Sonso Lagoon and 1 at Finca San Isidro (Rehab Center)
228 Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 4 at San Antonio Forest & Finca Alejandria; 3 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 2 at Old Los Nevados Road
229 Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>	1 bird seen at old Buenaventura Road and 1 at Bellavista Reserve
230 Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco area and 2 at Rio Blanco Reserve
231 Streaked Tuftedcheek	<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i>	1 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
232 Stout-billed Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes excelsior</i>	2 at Nevado del Ruiz area
233 Montane Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve
234 Flammulated Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes flammulatus</i>	1 bird heard at Rio Blanco Reserve



Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
235 Spotted Barbtail	<i>Premnoplex brunnescens</i>	1 at San Antonio Forest (km-18) and 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
236 Fulvous-dotted Treerunner	<i>Margarornis stellatus</i>	1 bird seen at Montezuma Road
237 Pearled Treerunner	<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>	2 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
238 Andean Tit-Spinetail	<i>Leptasthenura andicola</i>	2 at Old San Carlos estate and 2 at Brisas (entrance of Los Nevados National Park)
239 Many-striped Canastero	<i>Asthenes flammulata</i>	1 at El Sifon, eastern slope of Los Nevados del Ruiz
240 White-chinned Thistletail	<i>Asthenes fuliginosa</i>	1 at El Sifon, eastern slope of Los Nevados del Ruiz
241 Red-faced Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca erythrops</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 1 at San Antonio Forest and 1 at Montezuma Road
242 Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i>	15+ at Guarinocito Lagoon
243 Slaty Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis brachyura</i>	1 heard at Sonso Lagoon and 1 bird seen at Montezuma lodge
244 Pale-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>	1 bird heard at Bellavista Reserve and 2 birds seen at Guarinocito reserve
245 Azara's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 1 at La Minga Ecolodge; 5 at Rio Blanco Reserve; and 1 at Recinto del Pensamiento
246 Rufous Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis unirufa</i>	3 at Montezuma Road
247 Golden-collared Manakin	<i>Manacus vitellinus</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road
248 White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus manacus</i>	5 birds at Bellavista Reserve and 2 at road to Guarino canyon
249 Club-winged Manakin	<i>Machaeropterus deliciosus</i>	1 male at Montezuma Road
250 Golden-headed Manakin	<i>Ceratopipra erythrocephala</i>	3 birds at Bellavista Reserve
251 Green-and-black Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola riefferii</i>	2 at Montezuma Road and 2 at Rio Blanco Reserve
252 Barred Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola arcuata</i>	2 at Hacienda El Bosque
253 Red-crested Cotinga	<i>Ampelion rubrocristatus</i>	2 at Hacienda El Bosque; 1 at Old Los Nevados Road (Paramo) and 1 at Murillo town
254 Red-ruffed Fruitcrow	<i>Pyroderus scutatus</i>	2 at Otun Quimbaya lodge
255 Dusky Piha	<i>Lipaugus fuscocinereus</i>	1 at Old Los Nevados Road

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
256 Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>	1 at Montezuma Lodge and 1 at the road outside Bellavista Reserve
257 Barred Becard	<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>	2 birds heard at Rio Blanco Reserve and 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
258 Cinnamon Becard	<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road and 2 at road to Guarino Canyon
259 White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>	1 bird seen at Finca San Isidro (Rehab Center)
260 Streak-necked Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>	1 at Montezuma Road and 1 at Recinto del Pensamiento
261 Olive-striped Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>	5+ at Old Buenaventura Road
262 Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>	3 at Bellavista Reserve
263 Slaty-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>	1 on the road to Otun Quimbaya
264 Rufous-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon rufipectus</i>	1 at Old Los Nevados Road
265 Variegated Bristle-Tyrant	<i>Phylloscartes poecilotis</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve
266 Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant	<i>Phylloscartes ophthalmicus</i>	1 at Old Buenaventura Road and 1 at Montezuma Road
267 Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Pseudotriccus pelzelni</i>	1 at Montezuma Road
268 Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 1 at Old Buenaventura Road and 1 at Camino La Tigrera
269 Black-throated Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>	1 at Montezuma Road
270 Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus ruficeps</i>	2 at Rio Blanco Reserve
271 Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus sylvia</i>	1 at Sonso Lagoon and 1 at Guarinocito Lagoon
272 Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road; 2 at Sonso Lagoon; 2 at Toro's wetland; 1 at Finca San Isidro; 3 at Armero and 2 at Guarinocito Lagoon
273 Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>	1 at Old Buenaventura Road
274 Yellow-olive Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>	1 bird seen at Sonso Lagoon
275 Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 3 at Montezuma Road; 2 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
276 Ornate Flycatcher	<i>Myiotriccus ornatus</i>	2 birds seen at Montezuma Road

	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Notes</b>
277	Handsome Flycatcher	<i>Nephelomyias pulcher</i>	1 bird seen at Montezuma Road
278	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>	1 bird heard at Sonso Lagoon; 1 heard at Toro's wetland; 1 bird seen at Armero
279	White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>	3 on the way to Nevados del Ruiz (Old San Carlos estate)
280	Mouse-colored Tyrannulet	<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>	1 bird seen at Armero
281	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>	1 at Sonso Lagoon; 1 at Toro's wetland; 1 at Finca San Isidro; 1 at Guarino Canyon road; 1 at Guarinocito Lagoon
282	Greenish Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>	1 at Sonso Lagoon
283	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>	1 bird heard on the way to El Descanso; 1 heard on the way to Buga; 2 birds seen at Armero; 4 at Bellavista Reserve area
284	Lesser Elaenia	<i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>	1 bird seen at Armero
285	Mountain Elaenia	<i>Elaenia frantzii</i>	1 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 1 at Hacienda El Bosque
286	Torrent Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>	2 birds seen at Otun River on the way to Otun Quimbaya
287	Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>	1 bird seen at Armero
288	Black-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve and 1 at the Old Los Nevados Road
289	Golden-faced Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 5 at Old Buenaventura Road; 4 at San Antonio Forest; 1 at Montezuma Lodge; 3 at Rio Blanco reserve; 1 at Recinto del Pensamiento and 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
290	Smoke-colored Pewee	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; and 2 at Rio Blanco Reserve
291	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	1 at Guarino Canyon Road
292	Tropical Pewee	<i>Contopus cinereus</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco Reserve; 1 on the way to Buga and 1 at Rio Blanco Reserve
293	Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	5+ at Old Buenaventura Road; 3 at Montezuma Lodge; 1 on the road to Otun Quimbaya and 1 at Guarino Canyon Road

	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Notes</b>
294	Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	2 birds seen at Toro's wetland; a male at Finca San Isidro and a pair (male and female) at Pantagora Hotel (Libano)
295	Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>	1 bird seen at Murillo town
296	Smoky Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus</i>	1 bird seen at Old Los Nevados Road
297	Pied Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola pica</i>	1 at Sonso Lagoon and 5 at Guarinocito Lagoon
298	White-headed Marsh Tyrant	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>	5+ seen at Guarinocito Lagoon
299	Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca diadema</i>	1 bird heard at Old Los Nevados Road
300	Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris</i>	1 bird seen at Old Los Nevados Road
301	Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>	5 at Los Nevados del Ruiz area
302	Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>	1 bird seen at Guarinocito Lagoon
303	Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>	1 at Old Buenaventura Road
304	Apical Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus apicalis</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 1 bird seen at Sonso Lagoon
305	Pale-edged Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cephalotes</i>	1 at Rio Blanco reserve
306	Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>	2 birds seen at Sonso Lagoon area and 1 bird seen at the ground of Estelar Recinto del Pensamiento Hotel
307	Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus lictor</i>	5+ at Guarinocito Lagoon
308	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	Fairly common seen six days of the tour
309	Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>	1 at Armero and 2 at Bellavista Reserve
310	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	Fairly common: 10+ Old Buenaventura Road; 1+ at Sonso Lagoon; 1+ at Montezuma Lodge; 1+ at Armero; 5+ at Bellavista Reserve and 2 at the road to Guarino Canyon
311	Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	2 at Guarinocito Lagoon
312	Golden-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve, 2 at Finca Alejandria; 1 at Montezuma Lodge; 1 at Old Los Nevados Road; 1 at Camino La Tigrera and 1 at Bellavista Reserve



Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
313 Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	1 at the road close to Apia and 1 at Bellavista Reserve
314 Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	1 at San Isidro (Rehab Center), 1 at Victoria town and 1 at Guarinocito lagoon.
315 Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	Fairly common, seen seven days of the tour
316 Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	100+ at Armero; 30+ Bellavista Reserve and road outside the reserve
317 Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	1 at wetland close to Toro toll station and 1 at the road toward Jardin Encantado
318 Rufous-browed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	2 birds seen at Armero and 1 heard at Guarinocito Lagoon
319 Black-billed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis nigrirostris</i>	1 bird seen at Finca Alejandria and 1 heard at Murillo town
320 Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo	<i>Vireolanius leucotis</i>	1 bird seen at Old Buenaventura Road
321 Rufous-naped Greenlet	<i>Pachysylvia semibrunnea</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve and 1 at San Antonio Forest (km-18)
322 Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	1 bird seen at Finca Alejandria and 1 at Rio Blanco Reserve
323 Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	1 bird seen at Camino La Tigra
324 Beautiful Jay	<i>Cyanolyca pulchra</i>	4+ birds seen at Montezuma Road
325 Black-collared Jay	<i>Cyanolyca armillata</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Blanco reserve and 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
326 Black-chested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>	7 at Montezuma lodge and 2+ at Armero
327 Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>	5+ at Guarinocito Lagoon
328 Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	5+ at Cali Airport, 6 at Old Buenaventura Road; 30 at Sonso Lagoon; 10 at Rio Blanco Reserve; 2 at Recinto del Pensamiento; 3 at Pentagon Hotel and 4 at Murillo town
329 Brown-bellied Swallow	<i>Orochelidon murina</i>	15 at Rio Blanco Reserve; 5+ at Hacienda El Bosque; 15+ at Los Nevados del Ruiz area; and 2 at Murillo town
330 White-thighed Swallow	<i>Atticora tibialis</i>	2 birds seen at Old Buenaventura Road
331 Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	5+ at Sonso Lagoon and 1+ at Guarinocito Lagoon

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
332 Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	10 birds seen at Guarinocito (town and lagoon)
333 White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	5 birds seen at Guarinocito Lagoon
334 Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>	1 bird heard at Bellavista Reserve
335 Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>	1 at Camino La Tigrera and 2 at Armero
336 Scaly-breasted Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>	1 bird heard at Montezuma Road
337 House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	1 at Old Buenaventura road; 2 at Lomazul Ecolodge; 1 at the road close to Apia; 2 at Recinto del Pensamiento; 1 at Pantagora Hotel; 1 at Bellavista Reserve
338 Mountain Wren	<i>Troglodytes solstitialis</i>	5 at Rio Blanco Reserve; 1 at Hacienda El Bosque and 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
339 Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	3 at Los Nevados del Ruiz area
340 Sooty-headed Wren	<i>Pheugopedius spadix</i>	1 at the Guarino Canyon Road
341 Black-bellied Wren	<i>Pheugopedius fasciatoventris</i>	3 birds seen at Bellavista Reserve
342 Whiskered Wren	<i>Pheugopedius mystacalis</i>	2 at Recinto del Pensamiento and 2 at Camino La Tigrera
343 Bay Wren	<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i>	3 at Old Buenaventura Road
344 Sharpe's Wren	<i>Cinnycerthia olivascens</i>	4+ at Rio Blanco Reserve
345 White-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>	1 bird heard at Otun Quimbaya and 2 birds seen at Bellavista Reserve
346 Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>	5+ at Rio Bitaco Reserve; 1 at Montezuma Road; 6 at Rio Blanco reserve; 1 at Hacienda El Bosque and 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
347 Munchique Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina negreti</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 3 birds seen at Montezuma Road
348 White-capped Dipper	<i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>	1 bird seen at Old Buenaventura road
349 Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>	1 bird getting out of the Cali Airport, 1 at Pantagora Hotel; 1 at Murillo town; 2 at Bellavista Reserve; 2 at Jardin Encantado
350 Andean Solitaire	<i>Myadestes ralloides</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco Reserve; 1 at El Descanso; 4 at San Antonio Forest; 3 at Montezuma Road

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
351 Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus fuscater</i>	2 birds heard: one at Rio Bitaco Reserve and another one at Lomazul Ecologe
352 Black Solitaire	<i>Entomodestes coracinus</i>	6 birds seen at Montezuma Road
353 Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>	2 birds seen at Bellavista Reserve and 1 at Guarino Canyon Road
354 Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>	3 at Rio Bitaco Reserve; 1 at Old Buenaventura Road; 3 at San Antonio Forest; 2 at Guadalajara Hotel; 2 at Montezuma Lodge; 3 at the road close to Apia; 2 at Otun Quimbaya and 3 at Recinto del Pensamiento
355 Great Thrush	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>	5 at Montezuma Road; 3 at Rio Blanco Reserve; 4 at Hacienda El Bosque; 12 at Nevado del Ruiz area; 3 at Recinto del Pensamiento; and 1 at Murillo
356 Glossy-black Thrush	<i>Turdus serranus</i>	1 bird seen at San Antonio Forest and 1 heard at Rio Blanco Reserve
357 Blue-naped Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve
358 Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys</i>	2 at Montezuma Road
359 Yellow-collared Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia flavirostris</i>	2 at Montezuma Road
360 Velvet-fronted Euphonia	<i>Euphonia concinna</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 2 birds seen at Armero
361 Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road; 1 at Montezuma Lodge; 2 at Finca San Isidro; 1 at Bellavista Reserve
362 Fulvous-vented Euphonia	<i>Euphonia fulvicrissa</i>	2 at Bellavista Reserve and 2 at Guarino Canyon Road
363 Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>	6 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 2 at Finca Alejandria; and 2 at Montezuma Lodge
364 Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Spinus psaltria</i>	1 at San Antonio Forest; 1 at Sonso Lagoon; 1 at Murillo town
365 Andean Siskin	<i>Spinus spinescens</i>	6 at Nevado del Ruiz area
366 Yellow-bellied Siskin	<i>Spinus xanthogastrus</i>	3 at Pueblo Rico town; 4 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 3 at Recinto del Pensamiento

	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Notes</b>
367	Common Chlorospingus	<i>Chlorospingus flavopectus</i>	6 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve
368	Dusky Chlorospingus	<i>Chlorospingus semifuscus</i>	15 at Montezuma Road
369	Gray-browed Brushfinch	<i>Arremon assimilis</i>	3 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 2 at Hacienda El Bosque
370	Olive Finch	<i>Arremon castaneiceps</i>	1 pair of birds seen fleetingly at Montezuma Road
371	Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	6 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 5 at San Antonio Forest; 1 at Pueblo Rico; 5 at Otun Quimbaya; 15 at Rio Blanco Reserve; 5 at Hacienda El Bosque; 10+ at Nevados del Ruiz area; 5 at Recinto del Pensamiento; 7 at Murillo town
372	White-naped Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes albinucha</i>	1 at Lomazul Ecolodge; 2 at Finca Alejandria; 1 at Montezuma Lodge; and 4 at Rio Blanco Reserve
373	Yellow-headed Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes flaviceps</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 2 bird seen at Camino La Tigrera
374	Tricolored Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes tricolor</i>	4 at El Descanso (Doña Dora) and 3 at Montezuma Road
375	Slaty Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes schistaceus</i>	2 birds seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
376	Pale-naped Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes pallidinucha</i>	4 at Los Nevados de Ruiz area
377	Red-breasted Meadowlark	<i>Leistes militaris</i>	1 juvenile male at Sonso Lagoon area
378	Yellow-billed Cacique	<i>Amblycercus holosericeus</i>	Heard at Rio Blanco Reserve
379	Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>	1 bird seen at Montezuma Lodge
380	Chestnut-headed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>	1 bird seen at Old Buenaventura Road
381	Scarlet-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>	2 birds at Old Buenaventura Road
382	Mountain Cacique	<i>Cacicus chrysonotus</i>	3 birds seen at Old Los Nevados Road
383	Yellow-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus chrysater</i>	1 bird seen at Recinto del Pensamiento
384	Yellow Oriole	<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>	1 bird seen at Sonso Lagoon
385	Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	1 at Finca Alejandria; 1 at Recinto del Pensamiento; 15 at Pantagora Hotel; 1 at Murillo town; 1 at Guarinocito Lagoon and 10 at Jardin Encantado



	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Notes</b>
386	Carib Grackle	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>	3 at Pueblo Rico town and 1 at Murillo town
387	Yellow-hooded Blackbird	<i>Chrysomus icterocephalus</i>	10+ at Guarinocito Lagoon
388	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	1 at the road to Otun Quimbaya
389	Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	One female at Camino La Tigrera
390	Tropical Parula	<i>Setophaga pitiayumi</i>	2 at San Antonio Forest/Finca Alejandria and 1 at Camino La Tigrera
391	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	1 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 2 at Bellavista Reserve
392	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	1 at Guadalajara Hotel and 1 at Armero
393	Rufous-capped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>	2 birds seen at Bellavista Reserve
394	Three-striped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 5 at Finca Alejandria and 2 at Montezuma Road
395	Black-crested Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis nigrocristata</i>	5 at Los Nevados del Ruiz area
396	Buff-rumped Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis fulvicauda</i>	2 birds heard at El Descanso (Doña Dora) and 5 birds seen at Bellavista Reserve
397	Russet-crowned Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis coronata</i>	2 birds at Rio Blanco Reserve
398	Slate-throated Redstart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	4 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 2 at San Antonio Forest/Finca Alejandria; 3 at Rio Blanco Reserve, 1 at Recinto del Pensamiento and 2 at Camino La Tigrera
399	Golden-fronted Redstart	<i>Myioborus ornatus</i>	1 bird at Rio Blanco Reserve; 2 at Hacienda El Bosque and 4 at the main road to Nevados del Ruiz
400	Dusky-faced Tanager	<i>Mitrospingus cassinii</i>	2 birds seen at Old Buenaventura Road
401	Sooty Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia gutturalis</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 3 birds at Bellavista Reserve
402	Crested Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia cristata</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 1 bird seen at Montezuma Road
403	Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>	2 birds at Sonso Lagoon
404	White-capped Tanager	<i>Sericossypha albocristata</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Blanco Reserve and 1 bird heard at Old Los Nevados Road
405	Black-capped Hemispingus	<i>Kleinotherapis atopileus</i>	3 birds seen at Rio Blanco Reserve

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
406 Oleaginous Hemispingus	<i>Sphenopsis frontalis</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
407 Black-eared Hemispingus	<i>Sphenopsis melanotis</i>	2 birds seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
408 Superciliaried Hemispingus	<i>Thlypopsis superciliaris</i>	3 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 1 at Hacienda El Bosque
409 Gray-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>	5 at Bellavista Reserve
410 White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road
411 Tawny-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus delatrii</i>	A flock was fleetingly seen and at least four individuals at Old Buenaventura Road
412 White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>	A pair (male and female) seen at El Descanso (Doña Dora)
413 Flame-rumped Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i>	Both subspecies (Lemon-rumped and Flame-rumped) seen - 3 at Rio Bitaco Reserve/La Minga; 5 at Old Buenaventura Road; 1 at Lomazul Ecolodge; 2 at Finca Alejandria; 5 at Montezuma Lodge; 2 at Otun Quimbaya
414 Crimson-backed Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>	1 at Montezuma Lodge; 1 at Bellavista Reserve and 2 at Jardin Encantado
415 Black-and-gold Tanager	<i>Bangsia melanochlamys</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 2 at Montezuma Road
416 Gold-ringed Tanager	<i>Bangsia aureocincta</i>	Endemic to Colombia - 2 at Montezuma Road
417 Hooded Mountain-Tanager	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>	5+ birds seen at Old Los Nevados Road
418 Grass-green Tanager	<i>Chlorornis riefferii</i>	1 bird seen at Rio Blanco Reserve
419 Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus</i>	2 at Hacienda El Bosque and 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
420 Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>	5 at Los Nevados del Ruiz area
421 Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 6 at San Antonio Forest/Finca Alejandria; 3 at Rio Blanco Reserve; and 2 at Hacienda El Bosque
422 Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus notabilis</i>	2 at Montezuma Road
423 Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager	<i>Dubusia taeniata</i>	2 at Rio Blanco Reserve
424 Purplish-mantled Tanager	<i>Iridosornis porphyrocephalus</i>	4 at Montezuma Road
425 Glistening-green Tanager	<i>Chlorochrysa phoenicotis</i>	1 at Montezuma Road

Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
426 Multicolored Tanager	<i>Chlorochrysa nitidissima</i>	Endemic to Colombia - one male at Finca Alejandria
427 Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	6 at Old Buenaventura Road; 2 at Finca Alejandria; 3 at Sonso Lagoon; 4 at Finca San Isidro; 5 at Pantagora Hotel; 2 at Armero; 2 at Guarinocito Lagoon
428 Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	2 at La Minga Ecolodge; 4 at Old Buenaventura Road; 2 at Lomazul Ecolodge; 2 at Finca Alejandria; 1 at Otun Quimbaya; 1 at Pantagora Hotel; 1 at Camino La Tigrera; 4 at Bellavista Reserve
429 Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>	1 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 2 at Old Los Nevados Road
430 Rufous-throated Tanager	<i>Ixothraupis rufigula</i>	4 birds seen at El Descanso (Doña Dora)
431 Golden-naped Tanager	<i>Chalcothraupis ruficervix</i>	1 at Lomazul Ecolodge; 1 at Finca Alejandria
432 Gray-and-gold Tanager	<i>Poecilostreptus palmeri</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road
433 Black-capped Tanager	<i>Stilpnia heinei</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 1 at Otun Quimbaya and 1 at Rio Blanco Reserve
434 Scrub Tanager	<i>Stilpnia vitriolina</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road; 2 at Finca Alejandria; 2 at Montezuma Lodge; 1 at Apia road; 1 at Bellavista Reserve
435 Golden-hooded Tanager	<i>Tangara larvata</i>	4 at Old Buenaventura Road; 1 at Montezuma Lodge; 1 at Bellavista Reserve
436 Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Stilpnia cyanicollis</i>	2 on the way to Buga; 2 at the road close to Apia; 1 at Otun Quimbaya; 2 at Camino La Tigrera and 3 at Bellavista Reserve
437 Blue-and-black Tanager	<i>Tangara vassorii</i>	5 at Rio Blanco Reserve; 1 at Hacienda El Bosque and 2 at Old Los Nevados Road
438 Beryl-spangled Tanager	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>	3 at Lomazul Ecolodge; 5 at Montezuma Road; and 5 at Rio Blanco Reserve
439 Metallic-green Tanager	<i>Tangara labradorides</i>	1 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 1 at San Antonio Forest; and 2 at Rio Blanco Reserve
440 Plain-colored Tanager	<i>Tangara inornata</i>	2 at Armero; 1 at Bellavista Reserve and 3 at Guarino Canyon Road

	Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
441	Rufous-winged Tanager	<i>Tangara lavinia</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road
442	Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>	1 at Old Buenaventura Road; 1 at Montezuma Road; 3 at the road close to Apia; 2 at Otun Quimbaya; 1 at Camino La Tigra; and 3 at Bellavista Reserve
443	Saffron-crowned Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>	3 at Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve; 1 at Finca Alejandria; and 2 at Rio Blanco Reserve
444	Flame-faced Tanager	<i>Tangara parzudakii</i>	An individual observed in a mixed flock in Rio Bitaco Forest Reserve
445	Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara arthus</i>	4 at Rio Bitaco Reserve/La Minga Ecolodge; 2 at El Descanso; 1 at Lomazul Lodge; 3 at San Antonio Forest/Finca Alejandria; 2 at Otun Quimbaya and 1 at Camino La Tigra
446	Silver-throated Tanager	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>	3+ at Old Buenaventura Road and 1 at Montezuma Lodge
447	Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>	One male observed at the canopy in the Bellavista Reserve forest
448	Black-faced Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>	One male observed at the canopy in the Bellavista Reserve forest
449	Turquoise Dacnis	<i>Dacnis hartlaubi</i>	Endemic to Colombia - observed in Apia
450	Scarlet-thighed Dacnis	<i>Dacnis venusta</i>	A pair (male and female) observed on the Old Buenaventura Road
451	Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road; 2 at Apia; 7 at Bellavista reserve
452	Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>	1 at Bellavista Reserve
453	Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco/La Minga; 3 at San Antonio Forest/Finca Alejandria; 3 on the road close to Apia; 2 at Otun Quimbaya; 2 at Bellavista Reserve
454	Golden-collared Honeycreeper	<i>Iridophanes pulcherrimus</i>	1 bird seen at Montezuma Road
455	Guira Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>	1 bird seen at Sonso Lagoon
456	White-eared Conebill	<i>Conirostrum leucogenys</i>	2 birds seen at Armero
457	Capped Conebill	<i>Conirostrum albifrons</i>	3 birds at Rio Blanco Reserve



	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Notes</b>
458	Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa gloriosissima</i>	<b>Endemic to Colombia</b> - observed in Montezuma Mountain top at the feeders
459	Glossy Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa lafresnayii</i>	1 bird seen at Old Los Nevados Road (Paramo)
460	Black Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>	1 bird along the main road to Los Nevados
461	White-sided Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>	2 at Rio Bitaco/La Minga; 1 at Montezuma Road; and 2 at Rio Blanco Reserve
462	Rusty Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>	3 at Rio Bitaco/La Minga; and 1 at Finca Alejandria
463	Bluish Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa caerulescens</i>	1 at Montezuma Road
464	Masked Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>	1 at La Minga Ecolodge; 2 at Montezuma Road; 4 at Rio Blanco Reserve; 1 at Hacienda El Bosque and 1 at Old Los Nevados Road
465	Plumbeous Sierra-Finch	<i>Geospizopsis unicolor</i>	7 at Los Nevados del Ruiz area
466	Gray-hooded Bush Tanager	<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris</i>	3 at Rio Blanco Reserve and 2 at Old Los Nevados Road
467	Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road; 2 at Guadalajara Hotel; 3 at Sonso Lagoon area; 2 at Otun Quimbaya; 3 at Recinto del Pensamiento; 10 Pantagora Hotel; 1 at Bellavista Reserve
468	Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>	1 bird seen before getting on the Old Buenaventura Road
469	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	2 at Toro's wetland
470	Ruddy-breasted Seedeater	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>	2 at Armero and 1 at the road outside the Bellavista Reserve
471	Thick-billed Seed-Finch	<i>Sporophila funerea</i>	2 birds seen at Guarinocito Lagoon
472	Variable Seedeater	<i>Sporophila corvina</i>	2 at Old Buenaventura Road and 1 at Montezuma Lodge
473	Gray Seedeater	<i>Sporophila intermedia</i>	Seen once on the road from Finca Alejandria to Buga and a second time on the grounds of Montezuma Lodge
474	Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>	Encountered four times: three times on the eastern slope of the Western Andes and once on the eastern slope of the Central Andes
475	Plain-colored Seedeater	<i>Catamenia inornata</i>	Common in the Paramo of the Central Andes (PN Los Nevados)

	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Notes</b>
476	Paramo Seedeater	<i>Catamenia homochroa</i>	Common in the Paramo of the Central Andes (PN Los Nevados)
477	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	Fairly common and seen seven days of the tour
478	Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>	Fairly common, though we saw it just once on the way from Finca Alejandria to Buga
479	Black-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris bicolor</i>	Ferney observed a few individuals behind the Montezuma Lodge
480	Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	Observed in the western slope of the Western Andes and Eastern Slope of the Central Andes.
481	Black-winged Saltator	<i>Saltator atripennis</i>	Observed several times in the cloud forest of Santo Antonio, Otum Quimbaya and Camino La Tigresa
482	Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>	Only 1 bird seen at Guarinocito Lagoon
483	Streaked Saltator	<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>	Twice registered. The first time we only heard it at Apia, then we saw one at Armero

## Mammals

1	Silvery-brown Tamarin	<i>Saguinus leucopus</i>	Endemic to Colombia - a troop on the road to Guarino Canyon from Victoria, Caldas
2	Red Howler Monkey	<i>Alouatta seniculus</i>	A troop at Otum Quimbaya
3	Western Mountain Coati	<i>Nasuella olivacea</i>	One at Rio Blanco Reserve
4	Red-tailed Squirrel	<i>Sciurus granatensis</i>	One at Finca Alejandria and one at Rio Blanco reserve
5	Andean Squirrel	<i>Sciurus pucheranii</i>	Endemic to Colombia - one at Rio Blanco Reserve
6	Central American Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i>	One at Lomazul Ecolodge and one at Montezuma Lodge